



**Pacific Northwest University
Of Health Sciences
Years III and IV Clerkship Curriculum
Student Clinical Rotation
Urology**

Course Title: UROLOGY - SURG 708 & SURG 708S
Credit Hour: 4 – 8 credits
Rotation Length: 2 – 4 weeks
Prerequisites: Successful completion of SURG 701 or SURG 702

Syllabus Components:

1. Rotation Description, Purpose and Philosophy
2. Rotation Objectives
3. Orientation to Rotation
4. Required Activities and Assignments
5. Student Performance Evaluation
6. Recommended Resources
7. Standards of Professional Conduct
8. Tips for Successfully Completing the Rotation

Last update: 12/30/11

This syllabus has been reviewed by the Curriculum Committee and Dean's Council with final approval by the Dean.

1. Rotation Description, Purpose, and Philosophy

The purpose of this 2-4-week experience is to provide the student with exposure to commonly encountered cases in Urology. To accomplish this, the rotation provides broad exposure to both chronic and acute problems, experience in appropriate consultation, outpatient diagnostic testing, patient education and other procedures. To achieve rotation objectives, the student is expected to apply the concepts of diagnosis and management for all phases of outpatient care and, if relevant, develop a working knowledge of both inpatient and outpatient treatment modalities. Throughout the rotation, students will assume as much responsibility for patient care as is commensurate with his/her preparedness.

2. Rotation Objectives

A set of learning objectives for this rotation is provided below. The objectives are intended to be a guide for the student's learning activities and serve as a baseline for assessment of the student's enhanced knowledge, skills, and professional behavior. Not all of the objectives listed below will be encountered during any single rotation. While each student is expected to further expand his/her knowledge base and to care for all assigned patient cases, he/she is also expected to avail him/herself of the educational materials provided and to master the following objectives.

Interpersonal and Communication Skills Objectives:

1. Obtain through an interview, a thorough and accurate medical history of any patient, regardless of age, ethnic or socioeconomic origins. Take into account a patient's mental state, motivation for seeking treatment and ability to communicate. Employ appropriate interviewing techniques, making sure that there is full understanding between the physician and the patient.
2. Communicates effectively with attending, resident, team members and other health care professionals.
3. Documentation in medical records is legible and timely
4. Communicates appropriately and professionally to patient and family members
5. Demonstrate appropriate use of telephone, e-mail, and other communication modalities and act professionally in communicating with patients and other members of the health care team.

Medical Knowledge:

To advance the student's knowledge of the clinical presentation, basic pathophysiology, evaluation, and management of diseases frequently encountered in the outpatient medical setting, with an emphasis on patient management strategies and treatment modalities.

1. Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia (BPH): describe normal prostate dimensions; how size changes can be communicated; quantization method of symptom severity; common voiding symptoms associated with BPH; medical management, indications for surgical management of BPH;
2. Benign Scrotal Conditions: definition and management of phimosis & paraphimos; testicular torsion pathophysiology to include presentation symptoms, basic workup and

- rationale for surgical management;
3. Bladder Cancer (Transitional Cell Carcinoma (TCCa) of Urothelium: list risk factors; describe symptoms, workup for suspected case and staging workup for confirmed case; understand management options for superficial and muscle-invasive bladder cancer; outline chemotherapeutic drug protocols for managing metastatic urothelial cancer;
 4. Cystitis: describe symptoms presenting with bacterial cystitis & management with respect to antimicrobial agents and therapy duration; differentiate recurrent and persistent infection; discuss age related etiologies for lower tract infection in women;
 5. Erectile Dysfunction and impotence: understand pathophysiology of erections; common causes of erectile dysfunction and male infertility; understand physical examination findings related to problem; describe normal semen analysis; understand biochemistry of Viagra, Cialis, and related drugs; indications/counter indications for use and side effects;
 6. Kidney stones (Urolithiasis): understand: common radiopaque and radiolucent stones; the urinary tract area where stones commonly obstruct; common presentation of renal/urethral colic; standard workup for symptomatic patients; conservative management versus lithotripsy or invasive procedures; therapies in the prevention of uric acid stone formation and minimizing of oxalate stone formation;
 7. Incontinence: understand: mechanisms, physical examination findings & management of female urinary stress incontinence; irritative voiding symptoms; pathophysiologic conditions responsible for symptoms & workup in urologic patient; pathophysiology and pharmaceutical protocols for neurogenic voiding dysfunction;
 8. Prostatitis: describe prostatitis types; understand clinical distinction and symptoms of acute bacterial prostatitis as well as medical management;
 9. Pyelonephritis: describe: symptoms associated with renal infection, patient workup for upper tract infection; common bacterial pathogens and medical management;
 10. Cancers (renal, testicular, and penile): understand risk factors and common presenting symptoms; standard staging and management options for stages; medical, chemotherapeutic and surgical options for treatment of stages.

During this elective rotation, the student is expected to function as an integral member of a clinical team responsible for the care of patients in an ambulatory/outpatient setting, under the direct supervision of attending physicians and/or intern/residents. At the conclusion of the rotation, the student will:

1. Abdomen/flank exam
2. Female pelvic exam
3. Male genitalia exam
4. inguinal canal exam
5. foley catheter placement for male/female patient
6. suture/staple placement and removal
7. rectum and prostate exam
8. interpretation of radiographic images (CT, IVP, ultrasonography)
9. urinalysis interpretation with microscopic sediment evaluation
10. basic urological procedures : circumcision, vasectomy, cystoscopy, transrectal ultrasound with prostate biopsy, urodynamics, transurethral prostate resection, radical prostatectomy, transurethral resection of bladder tumor, nephrectomy,

ureteroscopy and stone extraction, lithotripsy, ureteral stent placement, torsion reduction.

11. Demonstrate knowledge of the characteristics of the most commonly prescribed drugs, including pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics, indications for use, contraindications, appropriate dosage, common side effects, drug interactions, interactions with foods, potentials for abuse, cost-effectiveness and inpatient versus outpatient use.
12. Be aware of the adverse effects of drugs and drug combinations on particular patient populations, such as the elderly, children, pregnant women, nursing mothers and their infants, substance abusers, patients with allergies, and patients with chronic diseases or disorders.
13. Demonstrate similar knowledge of the over-the-counter drugs that are commonly used by patients.
14. Demonstrate ability to skillfully perform osteopathic structural examination, make diagnosis of somatic dysfunction, and perform appropriate osteopathic manipulative treatment where indicated

Patient Care Objectives:

1. Demonstrate knowledge of patient-monitoring procedures to assess improvement, deterioration or change of status.
2. Demonstrate the ability to communicate effectively and interview patients and families in various clinical settings.
3. Perform complete and time-efficient physical examinations of patients. Demonstrate an ability to adapt the physical examination procedures to the patient's age and/or condition. Include inspection, palpation, auscultation, and motion testing for systemic and musculoskeletal abnormalities.
4. Communicates effectively with attending, resident, team members and other health care professionals.
5. Documentation in medical records is legible.
6. Demonstrates the ability to integrate the principles of preventive medicine and health promotion in all interactions with patients, including lifestyle change recommendations when appropriate.
7. Demonstrates ability to develop and execute patient care plans appropriate for level of training and follows a problem oriented format (SOAP).
8. Demonstrate the ability to apply Osteopathic principles and treatment to this group of patients.

Practice Based Learning Objectives:

1. Demonstrates motivation and a desire to learn.
2. Demonstrates the ability to learn from practice.
3. Demonstrate the ability to understand and apply decision-making tools.
4. Describes quality assurance activities within the scope of the students clinical training
5. Demonstrates recognition of the importance of lifelong learning in medical/surgical practice.
6. Demonstrates the ability to obtain the best available evidence to answer a clinical question

efficiently.

7. Demonstrate the ability to communicate evidence (including osteopathic principles and practices to patients and colleagues.
8. Seeks and responds to feedback.

Professionalism Objectives:

1. Demonstrates a respect for the right of the patient to be involved in the decisions about their care.
2. Demonstrates a commitment to continuity of patient care.
3. Demonstrates a respect and protection of confidential information
4. Displays a sense of responsibility and respect to patients, families, staff and peers.
3. Demonstrates cultural sensitivity.
4. Maintains a professional appearance, well-groomed, appropriately dressed.
5. Punctual in attendance, prompt and available when called upon.
6. Motivated to learn, shows appropriate assertiveness, flexibility, adaptability toward education.
7. Demonstrates appropriate attitude, cooperative, receptive to feedback.
8. Introduce self to those who you are working with, the patient, attending, resident, other physicians, nurses, staff, etc...

Systems Based Practice Objectives:

1. Know where to go for help— personal and professional.
2. Demonstrates an understanding of how to make an appropriate decision relative to the health care delivery systems
3. Attends all required orientations presented by the facility and completes needed paperwork for rotation.
3. Follows policy and procedures set forth by the health care facility and departments within that facility.
4. Recognizes common methods and available resources in health care systems to ensure quality of care.

3. Orientation to the Rotation

The rotation orientation provides an opportunity to answer questions and define roles, assess skill level and experience, set expectations, and anticipate and proactively resolve problems. The student should try to meet with the preceptor either prior to or early on the first day of the rotation. Clarifying the following details with the preceptor will help to ensure a rewarding and successful rotation:

- a. Student responsibilities on the service.
- b. Preceptor expectations of the student on the service.
- c. Goals, objectives, and the structure of the rotation.
- d. Required rotation assignments and responsibilities in the preceptor's practice (e.g. clinics,

- lectures, conferences, other didactics, journal clubs, rounds, office hours, morning report).
- e. Discuss the Evaluation of Student Clinical Performance form.
 - f. The student should ask for feedback several times during the rotation, especially at mid-rotation. In addition, he/she should be prepared to share past clinical experiences and personal objectives for this rotation with the preceptor.

4. Required Learning Activities, Assignments, and Responsibilities for ALL PNWU STUDENTS in order to earn credit for this rotation.

The following activities are required for satisfactory completion of this rotation:

- a. Attend and participate in at least 70% of PNWU education day presentations (remote access is acceptable). This is a graduation requirement.
- b. Attend and participate in any other workshops, seminars, or professional development activities assigned by the PNWU Regional Dean.
- c. Present clinical case conferences, as assigned by the Director Clinical Rotations.
- d. Submit the online Student Evaluation through New Innovations. If you need instructions, please ask your PNWU or site staff.
- e. Submit Procedures Log through New Innovations.
- f. Submit a copy signed by your preceptor of the log summary (from New Innovations) at the end of this rotation.
- g. Fulfill all required responsibilities identified by the preceptor during orientation.

5. Student Performance Evaluation

A student must receive a passing grade from the preceptor in order to pass the rotation. If the preceptor considers the student *Marginal*, then a remediation recommendation should be made by the PNWU Regional Dean, in consultation with the preceptor, and submitted to the Director of Clinical Rotations Dean for approval.

6. Recommended Resources

The following resources have been identified for this rotation as recommended:

Recommended Text:

Tanagho, Emil A. & McAninch, Jack W.: Smith's General Urology – 16th ed., Lange Clinical Science, McGraw-Hill. 2007

Zaslau, Stanley: Blueprints Urology: An Evidence Based Method. – 2nd ed. Lippencott, Williams, & Wilkins. 2004

The following have been identified as resources for ALL rotations by PNWU preceptors.

Cooper, D. H., Krainik, A. J. & Lubner, S. J., (2007). *The Washington Manual of Medical Therapeutics*, (32nd ed.). Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

McPhee, S. J., Papadakis, M. A. & Tierney, L. M., (2007). *2007 Current Medical Diagnosis*

and Treatment. New York: McGraw-Hill. Also available on AccessMedicine.

Ward, R., (2003). *Foundations for Osteopathic Medicine*, (2nd ed.). Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

Medical Dictionary (Dorland, Taber, or Stedman)

Available through the PNWU Library:

PubMed (www.pubmed.gov)

PNWU Library Catalog (<http://opac.libraryworld.com/cgi-bin/opac.pl?command=signin&libraryname=MLRC>)

MD Consult with remote access (www.mdconsult.com)

OSTMED.DR Osteopathic Medicine Digital Repository (<http://www.ostmed-dr.com:8080/vital/access/manager/Index>)

Interlibrary loan is available to PNWU COM students at no charge. Contact the library at 509-249-7745 or at library@pnwu.org for assistance. A complete list of library resources can be accessed by students by logging into the PNWU network and checking the Library page on Connections (<http://connections/Pages/Default.aspx>).

7. Standards of Professional Conduct

PNWU Honor Code applies to all activities in PNWU as well as the Regional campus sites.

Students are encouraged to study together and to share their knowledge freely with one another during the learning process. During examinations, however, no assistance from other students or from outside sources is allowed, unless explicitly permitted by the PNWU office. Books, notes, and other materials must be left at the periphery of the testing area during examinations.

Professional standards required of a member of the Osteopathic profession are a requirement for passing this rotation, as is compliance with the professional standards of the hospital and outpatient offices of the student's preceptor. Students are expected to maintain high professional standards of behaviors. They should exhibit such personal characteristics as honesty and integrity, as well as to maintain patient confidentiality at all times. Unprofessional behavior may result in a failing grade in this rotation, regardless of other academic performance on this rotation, and could subject the student to dismissal from the hospital in which they are based. Professional conduct shall be evaluated by the PNWU Regional Dean through observation of and interaction with the student, his/her preceptor, other hospital attending physicians and staff.

8. Tips for Successfully Completing the Rotation

Being successful on this rotation requires you to be a proactive student. Taking an interest in the specialty and becoming an active team member of the service is critical to learning in a clinical setting. Remember, the clinical learning environment differs from the classroom. You will be

“thinking on your feet” and “learning as you go.” To capitalize on “the learning moment,” seek out opportunities to ask questions and speak up appropriately.

In addition, be sure to:

1. Review the syllabus to ensure that you understand all requirements.
2. Discuss with your preceptor your previous clinical experiences and personal goals and objectives for this rotation. The rotation orientation is an opportune time to initiate this discussion and to develop positive rapport with you preceptor.
3. Clarify your preceptor’s expectations of your activities.
4. Complete your skills and procedure log as you proceed through the rotation; avoid procrastinating until the end.
5. Come prepared to take advantage of the opportunities this rotation has to offer.

If you have any questions, contact your Site Director, Coordinator or Regional Dean.